

**2005 Youth Risk Behavior Survey
Montana Native American/Urban Schools
Trend Report**

<i>Injury and Violence</i>	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005
Percentage of students who . . .							
Rode a bicycle and never or rarely wore a bicycle helmet during the past 12 months	96.2	93.5	94.6	89.6	93.2	91.1	90.5
Never or rarely wore a seat belt when riding in a car driven by someone else	46.7	46.8	51.3	28.9	29.3	20.2	23.1
Never or rarely wore a seat belt when driving a car					31.2	24.3	29.2
Rode in a car driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol during the past 30 days	57.8	61.3	58.3	49.3	46.3	34.1	38.0
Drove a car when they had been drinking alcohol during the past 30 days	32.6	43.9	37.1	25.1	26.2	18.7	18.9
Carried a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club during the past 30 days	28.6	33.3	36.2	31.1	32.2	27.5	29.1
Carried a gun during the past 30 days	14.3	16.8	21.9	17.0	16.4	12.1	12.1
Carried a weapon on school property during the past 30 days	14.8	19.7	23.2	20.2	20.9	11.1	16.4
Did not go to school because they felt unsafe at school or on their way to or from school during the past 30 days	4.8	8.1	4.7	9.0	7.6	5.1	5.8
Had been threatened or injured with a weapon on school property during the past 12 months	8.3	15.2	9.9	10.8	14.9	11.3	7.9
Had property such as their car, clothing, or books stolen or deliberately damaged on school property during the past 12 months						28.4	33.2
Were in a physical fight during the past 12 months	57.6	51.8	50.3	48.2	49.0	41.2	40.6
Were injured in a physical fight that required medical treatment during the past 12 months	6.1	15.8	10.0	10.0	6.6	5.9	6.9
Were in a physical fight on school property during the past 12 months	23.4	29.5	27.2	23.9	24.0	17.4	19.3
Were hit, slapped, or physically hurt on purpose by their boyfriend or girlfriend during the past 12 months				15.4	13.3	13.8	14.1
Have ever been physically forced to have sexual intercourse when they did not want to				16.7	15.4	15.2	13.8
Felt so sad or hopeless for two weeks or more in a row that they stopped doing some usual activities during the past 12 months				36.5	36.4	35.6	36.8
Seriously considered attempting suicide during the past 12 months	23.0	28.6	31.8	24.2	29.4	25.6	21.6
Made a plan about how they would attempt suicide during the past 12 months	18.1	22.6	25.5	23.9	22.8	17.7	18.1
Actually attempted suicide during the past 12 months	12.6	16.9	19.2	16.3	28.7	18.5	16.3
Had a suicide attempt resulting in injury, poisoning, or overdose that required medical treatment during the past 12 months	4.4	6.5	4.7	6.8	10.5	4.7	5.9

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<i>Tobacco Use</i>	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005
Percentage of students who . . .							
Ever tried cigarette smoking	88.7	82.4	81.1	79.5	82.2	71.4	68.6
Smoked a cigarette before age 13	43.3	46.0	45.7	43.0	51.0	34.6	31.3
Smoked a cigarette on one or more of the past 30 days ("current")	52.4	54.3	54.3	50.2	49.3	32.4	35.3
Smoked cigarettes on 20 or more of the past 30 days ("frequent")	22.1	30.4	29.8	29.4	29.0	16.9	15.2
Among current smokers, smoked more than 10 cigarettes per day on the days they smoked during the past 30 days	5.0	14.7	14.5	13.1	12.1	8.4	5.0
Usually got their cigarettes by buying them in a store or gas station during the past 30 days					9.5	4.9	7.5
Smoked cigarettes on school property during the past 30 days	25.1	29.5	24.0	23.1	18.8	11.8	11.1
Ever smoked cigarettes daily, that is, at least one cigarette every day for 30 days ("regular")				39.6	39.1	28.2	27.7
Among current smokers, tried to quit smoking during the past 12 months					36.9	27.0	59.7
Used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip during the past 30 days	48.9	34.5	26.0	19.9	18.5	17.5	19.3
Used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip on school property during the past 30 days	41.6	28.1	20.7	11.2	14.2	10.5	11.6
Smoked cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars during the past 30 days				20.3	20.3	15.9	18.2

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<i>Alcohol and Other Drug Use</i>	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005
Percentage of students who . . .							
Had at least one drink of alcohol during their life	86.5	88.5	92.1	86.9	89.2	83.1	78.8
Had first drink of alcohol before age 13	50.7	52.2	54.5	53.1	51.5	40.9	40.0
Had at least one drink of alcohol during the past 30 days ("current")	64.1	65.2	67.3	59.9	60.9	51.4	49.1
Had five or more drinks of alcohol in a row during the past 30 days ("binge drink")	55.0	61.2	52.7	48.0	50.2	39.2	36.9
Had at least one drink of alcohol on school property during the past 30 days	15.6	15.2	12.6	9.5	14.6	6.5	7.1
Used marijuana during their life	58.9	49.6	60.9	56.5	57.7	48.3	45.5
Tried marijuana before age 13	24.3	14.4	21.2	31.2	26.1	20.4	17.9
Used marijuana during the past 30 days ("current")	33.8	28.3	40.0	37.3	36.1	26.2	23.1
Used marijuana on school property during the past 30 days	10.4	12.9	15.2	12.6	13.9	7.0	7.6
Used any form of cocaine during their life	14.9	13.7	13.7	21.2	18.9	15.0	15.1
Used any form of cocaine during the past 30 days ("current")	5.2	7.2	14.0	9.5	9.0	7.0	6.7
Used inhalants during their life		26.1	31.3	23.9	23.2	22.9	18.7
Used heroin during their life				10.4	9.5	4.7	5.8
Used methamphetamines during their life				24.1	21.0	15.2	13.3
Used ecstasy during their life						9.0	7.9
Took steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription during their life	7.0	8.6	9.3	8.6	12.0	5.7	7.6
Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into their body during their life		7.3	8.1	6.8	7.4	5.7	5.1
Were offered, sold, or given an illegal drug on school property during the past 12 months	28.5	37.0	28.9	33.9	32.4	25.2	23.5

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<i>Sexual Behaviors</i>	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005
Percentage of students who . . .							
Ever had sexual intercourse	74.1	64.2	61.2	57.1	56.7	52.0	51.1
Had sexual intercourse before age 13	22.6	11.5	17.9	16.3	16.7	11.1	12.7
Had sexual intercourse with four or more people during their life	36.7	26.3	23.2	21.3	26.1	16.2	17.7
Had sexual intercourse during the past three months ("current")	46.9	48.6	37.4	39.7	38.8	34.0	32.9
Drank alcohol or used drugs before last sexual intercourse	41.6	40.3	40.5	37.6	40.5	28.4	34.5
Currently sexually active and used a condom during last sexual intercourse	50.3	59.3	48.8	58.9	54.8	64.8	65.8
Currently sexually active and used birth control pills to prevent pregnancy before last sexual intercourse	8.6	12.8	11.1	13.3	13.0	11.8	13.4
Had ever been taught about AIDS or HIV infection	88.6	88.4	87.8	87.7	83.6	83.6	86.0

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<i>Weight Management and Dietary Behaviors</i>	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005
Percentage of students who . . .							
Described themselves as slightly or very overweight	40.6	35.0	41.1	32.5	34.2	36.0	40.3
Were trying to lose weight	50.2	41.3	48.7	38.4	46.8	49.9	46.6
Exercised to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days		54.0	56.1	62.1	61.1	63.4	59.2
Ate less food, fewer calories, or foods low in fat to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days				38.1	40.1	41.8	38.4
Went without eating for 24 hours or more to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days				14.7	20.9	18.2	19.2
Took diet pills, powders, or liquids without a doctor's advice to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days				10.1	13.3	11.9	6.7
Vomited or took laxatives to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days		6.0	12.8	6.4	7.0	9.3	9.0
Drank 100% fruit juices during the past seven days				82.3	75.5	79.9	74.0
Ate fruit during the past seven days				85.5	83.1	88.0	83.4
Ate green salad during the past seven days				72.1	66.9	68.9	68.1
Ate potatoes during the past seven days				83.7	75.5	76.1	70.6
Ate carrots during the past seven days				55.0	54.6	55.6	50.9
Ate other vegetables during the past seven days				88.7	81.0	84.1	81.6
Drank three or more glasses per day of milk during the past seven days				24.6	26.1	21.2	19.6

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<i>Physical Activity</i>	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005
Percentage of students who . . .							
Exercised or participated in physical activity that made them sweat and breathe hard for 20 minutes or more on three or more of the past seven days ("vigorous")	68.0	63.6	71.1	68.9	71.0	62.7	64.7
Participated in physical activity that did not make them sweat or breathe hard for 30 minutes or more on five or more of the past seven days ("moderate")				31.3	27.6	21.3	24.3
Watched three or more hours per day of TV on an average school day				33.4	35.5	30.4	29.5
Attended physical education (PE) classes on one or more days in an average week when they were in school	67.6	56.0	66.9	64.2	65.9	65.2	63.6
Attended physical education (PE) classes daily in an average week when they were in school	36.0	28.4	26.9	37.7	29.6	33.2	35.5
Are enrolled in physical education (PE) class and actually exercised or played sports more than 20 minutes during an average PE class	72.7	79.5	73.3	78.2	77.9	83.9	83.0
Played on one or more sports teams during the past 12 months				62.3	63.4	64.6	56.2